



**Prime Consulting Engineers Pty. Ltd.**

**Design Report:**

**5m X 10m Inflatable Marquee**

**For**



Ref: R-22-253-2

Date: 01/07/2022

Amendment: -

Prepared by: KZ

Checked by: BG

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## 1 Introduction and Scope:

The report and certification are the sole property of Prime Consulting Engineers Pty. Ltd.

Prime Consulting Engineers have been engaged by Extreme Marquees Pty. Ltd. to carry out a wind analysis on 5m X 10m Inflatable marquee for various wind speeds (region A, non-cyclonic). It should be noted that the outcome of our analysis is limited to the selected items as outlined in this report.

This report shall be read in conjunction with the documents listed in the references (Section 1.2)

### 1.1 Project Description

The report examines the effect of 3s gust wind of various wind speeds (**refer to summary**) positioned for the worst effect on the 5m X 10m Marque structure to determine holding down weight requirements. The relevant Australian Standards AS1170.0:2002 General principles, AS1170.1:2002 Permanent, imposed and other actions and AS1170.2:2021 Wind are used.

### 1.2 References

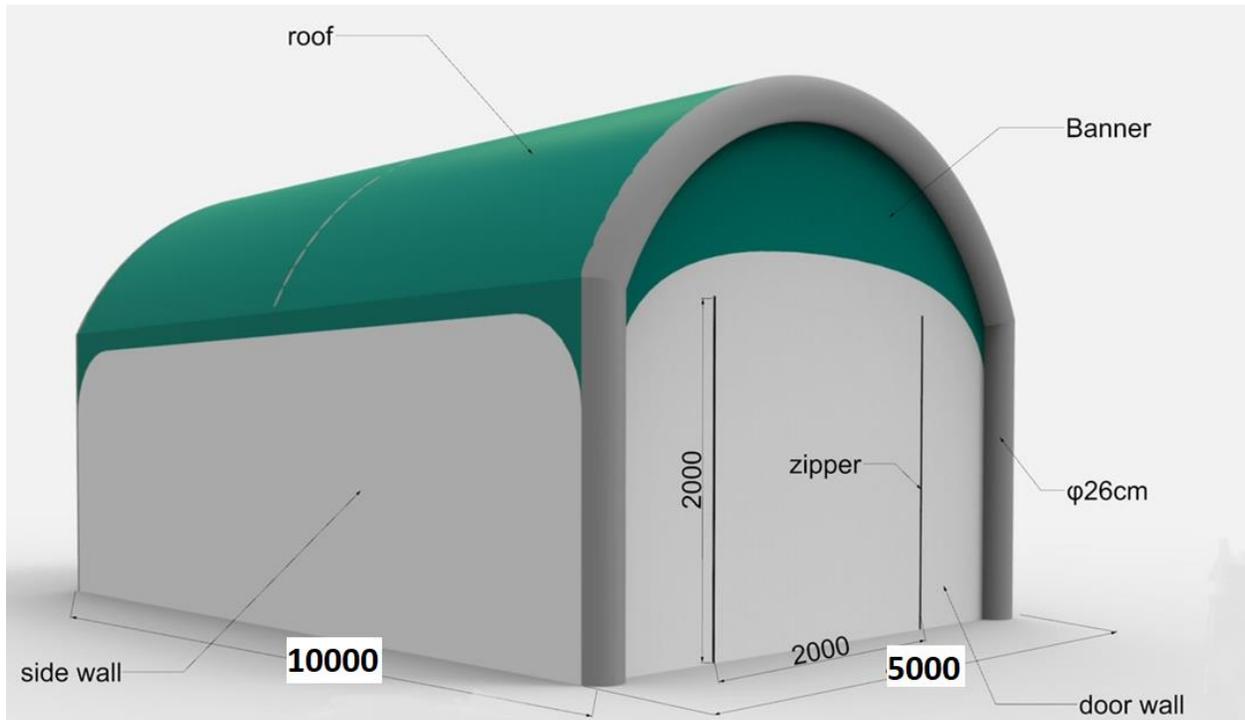
- The documents referred to in this report are as follows:
  - Report of results produced through SAP2000 V24 software & excel spreadsheets.
  - Detail drawing provided by manufacturer. Refer to appendix 'A'.
- The basic standards used in this report are as follows:
  - AS 1170.0:2002 – Structural Design Actions (Part 0: General principles)
  - AS 1170.1:2002 – Structural Design Actions (Part 1: Permanent, imposed, and other actions)
  - AS 1170.2:2021 – Structural Design Actions (Part 2: Wind Actions)
- The program(s) used for this analysis are as follows:
  - SAP2000 V24
  - Microsoft Excel

### 1.3 Notation

<i>AS/NZS</i>	Australian Standard/New Zealand Standard
<i>FEM/FEA</i>	Finite Element Method/Finite Element Analysis
<i>SLS</i>	Serviceability Limit State
<i>ULS</i>	Ultimate Limit State

## 2 Design Overview

### 2.1 Geometry Data



Isometric view of structures

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## 2.2 Assumptions & Limitations

- The erected structure is for temporary use only.
- For forecast winds in excess of **(refer to summary)** the inflatable structure should be completely deflated.
- The structure may only be used in regions with classifications no greater than the limits specified in cl. 4 of this report.
- Parameters used for wind & snow calculations:
  - TC 2
  - Wind Region A
- Topographical factors such as erecting the structure on the crest of a hill or on the top of an escarpment may result in a higher wind speed classification. Thus, special considerations should be taken to the topographical location of the installation site.
- Shall the site conditions/wind parameters exceed prescribed design wind actions (refer to Cl.4), Prime Consulting Engineers Pty. Ltd. should be informed to determine appropriate wind classifications and amend computations accordingly.
- It is assumed that the structure is fully enclosed with equally permeable side walls or completely sealed walls to calculate Wind Internal Forces.
- The structure has the total self-weight of 60kg.

## 2.3 Exclusions

- Design of PVC members & fabric
- Wind actions due to tropical or severe tropical cyclonic areas.
- Snow actions
- Super imposed loads such as live load.

## 2.4 Design Parameters and Inputs

### 2.4.1 Load Cases

1.	G	Permanent actions (Dead load)
2.	Wu	Ultimate wind action (ULS)
3.	Ws	Serviceability wind action (SLS)

### 2.4.2 Load Combinations

**Strength (ULS):**



- 
1. 1.35G Permanent action only
  2. 0.9G+W<sub>u</sub> Permanent and wind actions
  3. 1.2G+W<sub>u</sub> Permanent and wind actions
  4. 1.2G+W<sub>u</sub>+W<sub>IS</sub> Permanent and wind actions
  5. 0.9G+W<sub>u</sub>+W<sub>IP</sub> Permanent and wind actions

**Serviceability (SLS):**

1. G+W<sub>s</sub> Wind service actions

**3 Design Loads**

Self weight	G	self weight
3s 80km/hr gust	W <sub>u</sub>	0.242 C <sub>fig</sub> (kPa)



## 4 Wind Analysis

### 4.1 Ultimate



Project: 5m x 10m inflatable Tent

Jon no. 22-253-2

Designer: KZ

Date: 01/07/2022

Amendment: -

Name	Symbol	Value	Unit	Notes	Ref.
<i>General</i>					
Importance level		2			Table 3.1 - Table 3.2 (AS1170.0)
Annual probability of exceedance		Temporary			Table 3.3
Regional gust wind speed		80.00	Km/hr		
Regional gust wind speed	$V_R$	22.222	m/s		
Wind Direction Multipliers	$M_d$	1			Table 3.2 (AS1170.2)
Terrain Category	TC	2			
Terrain Category Multiplier	$M_{z,Cat}$	0.91			
Shield Multiplier	$M_S$	1			4.3 (AS1170.2)
Topographic Multiplier	$M_t$	1			4.4 (AS1170.2)
Site Wind Speed	$V_{Site,\beta}$	20.22	m/s	$V_{Site,\beta} = V_R * M_d * M_{z,Cat} * M_S * M_t$	
Width	B	5	m		
Width Span	$S_w$	5	m		
Length	D	10	m		
Height	Z	2.9	m		
Bay Span		5	m		
	h/d	0.29			
	h/b	0.58			
<i>Wind Pressure</i>					
$\rho_{air}$	$\rho$	1.2	Kg/m <sup>3</sup>		
dynamic response factor	$C_{dyn}$	1			
Wind Pressure	$\rho * C_{fig}$	0.245	Kg/m <sup>2</sup>	$\rho = 0.5 \rho_{air} * (V_{des,\beta})^2 * C_{fig} * C_{dyn}$	2.4 (AS1170.2)

<i>WIND DIRECTION 1 (Perpendicular to Length)</i>				
<i>Internal Pressure</i>				
Opening Assumption				
<b>Without Dominant Opening</b>				
Internal Pressure Coefficient (Without Dominant) <b>MIN</b>		-0.3		
Internal Pressure Coefficient (Without Dominant) <b>MAX</b>		0.2		
Internal Pressure Coefficient (With Dominant) <b>MIN</b>				
Internal Pressure Coefficient (With Dominant) <b>MAX</b>				
N				$C_{pi} = N * C_{pe}$
Combination Factor	$K_{C,i}$	1		
Internal Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{p,i}$	-0.30		
Internal Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{p,i}$	0.20		
<i>External Pressure</i>				
<b>1. Windward Wall</b>				
External Pressure Coefficient	$C_{P,e}$	0.7		
Area Reduction Factor	$K_a$	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	$K_{C,e}$	0.8		
local pressure factor	$K_l$	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	$K_p$	1		
aerodynamic shape factor	$C_{fig,e}$	0.56		
Wind Wall Pressure	P	<b>0.14</b>	<b>kPa</b>	
Edge Column Force	F	<b>0.34</b>	<b>kN/m</b>	
Intermediate Column Force	F	<b>0.69</b>	<b>kN/m</b>	
<b>2. Leeward Wall</b>				
External Pressure Coefficient	$C_{P,e}$	-0.5		
Area Reduction Factor	$K_a$	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	$K_{C,e}$	0.8		
local pressure factor	$K_l$	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	$K_p$	1		
aerodynamic shape factor	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.4		
				Table 5.4
				Table 5.4

Leeward Wall Pressure	P	-0.10	kPa	
Edge Column Force	F	-0.25	kN/m	
Intermediate Column Force	F	-0.49	kN/m	
<b>3. Side Wall</b>				
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8		
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.65		0 to 1h
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.5		1h to 2h
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.3		2h to 3h
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.2		>3h
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.52		0 to 1h
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.4		1h to 2h
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.24		2h to 3h
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.16		>3h
Side Wall Pressure	P	-0.13	kPa	0 to 1h
Side Wall Pressure	P	-0.10	kPa	1h to 2h
Side Wall Pressure	P	-0.06	kPa	2h to 3h
Side Wall Pressure	P	-0.04	kPa	>3h
<b>4. Roof</b>				
r (rise)	r	1.8	m	
h/r	h/r	1.61		
Breadth Effect		1.19		$(b/d)^{0.25} > 1$
Rise-to-span ratio	r/d	0.18		
<b>4.1 Roof Windward Quarter</b>				
<b>U</b>	U	1.25	m	
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8		
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.34		
Factored External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.40		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.32		

Table 5.4

Table C3

Pressure	P	-0.08	kPa	
<b>4.2 Roof Centre Half</b>				
T	T	2.5	m	Table C3
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8		
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.87		
Factored External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-1.04		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.83		
Pressure	P	-0.20	kPa	
<b>4.2 Roof Centre Half</b>				
D	D	1.25	m	Table C3
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8		
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.57		
Factored External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.68		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.54		
Pressure	P	-0.13	kPa	
<b>WIND DIRECTION 2 (Parallel to Length)</b>				
<b>Internal Pressure</b>				
Opening Assumption	<b>Without Dominant Opening</b>			
Internal Pressure Coefficient (Without Dominant) <b>MIN</b>		-0.3		
Internal Pressure Coefficient (Without Dominant) <b>MAX</b>		0.2		
Internal Pressure Coefficient (With Dominant) <b>MIN</b>				
Internal Pressure Coefficient (With Dominant) <b>MAX</b>				

N						
Combination Factor	K <sub>C,i</sub>	1				
Internal Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	C <sub>p,i</sub>	-0.30				
Internal Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	C <sub>p,i</sub>	0.20				
<i>External Pressure</i>						
<b>1. Windward Wall</b>						
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	0.7				<i>Table 5.4</i>
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1				
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8				
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1				
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1				
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	0.56				
Wind Wall Pressure	P	<b>0.14</b>	<b>kPa</b>			
Edge Column Force	F	<b>0.34</b>	<b>kN/m</b>			
Intermediate Column Force	F	<b>0.69</b>	<b>kN/m</b>			
<b>2. Leeward Wall</b>						
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.3				<i>Table 5.4</i>
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1				
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8				
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1				
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1				
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.24				
Lee Wall Pressure	P	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>kPa</b>			
Edge Column Force	F	<b>-0.60</b>	<b>kN/m</b>			
Intermediate Column Force	F	<b>-1.20</b>	<b>kN/m</b>			
<b>3. Side Wall</b>						
Area Reduction Factor	K <sub>a</sub>	1				<i>Table 5.4</i>
combination factor applied to internal pressures	K <sub>C,e</sub>	0.8				
local pressure factor	K <sub>l</sub>	1				
porous cladding reduction factor	K <sub>p</sub>	1				
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.65		<i>0 to 1h</i>		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.5		<i>1h to 2h</i>		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.3		<i>2h to 3h</i>		
External Pressure Coefficient	C <sub>P,e</sub>	-0.2		<i>&gt;3h</i>		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.52		<i>0 to 1h</i>		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.4		<i>1h to 2h</i>		
aerodynamic shape factor	C <sub>fig,e</sub>	-0.24		<i>2h to 3h</i>		

aerodynamic shape factor	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.16		>3h
Side Wall Pressure	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>kPa</b>	0 to 1h
Side Wall Pressure	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>kPa</b>	1h to 2h
Side Wall Pressure	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>kPa</b>	
Side Wall Pressure	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>kPa</b>	
<b>4. Roof</b>				$\alpha < 10^\circ$
Area Reduction Factor	$K_a$	1		
combination factor applied to internal pressures	$K_{C,e}$	0.8		
local pressure factor	$K_l$	1		
porous cladding reduction factor	$K_p$	1		
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.9		0 to 0.5h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.9		0.5 to 1h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.5		1h to 2h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.3		2h to 3h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MIN</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.2		>3h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.4		0 to 0.5h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{P,e}$	-0.4		0.5 to 1h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{P,e}$	0		1h to 2h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{P,e}$	0.1		2h to 3h
External Pressure Coefficient <b>MAX</b>	$C_{P,e}$	0.2		>3h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MIN</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.72		0 to 0.5h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MIN</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.72		0.5 to 1h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MIN</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.4		1h to 2h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MIN</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.24		2h to 3h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MIN</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.16		>3h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MAX</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.32		0 to 0.5h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MAX</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	-0.32		0.5 to 1h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MAX</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	0		1h to 2h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MAX</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	0.08		2h to 3h
aerodynamic shape factor <b>MAX</b>	$C_{fig,e}$	0.16		>3h
Pressure <b>MIN</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>kPa</b>	0 to 0.5h
Pressure <b>MIN</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>kPa</b>	0.5 to 1h



Pressure <b>MIN</b>	P	-0.10	kPa	1h to 2h	
Pressure <b>MIN</b>	P	-0.06	kPa	2h to 3h	
Pressure <b>MIN</b>	P	-0.04	kPa	>3h	
Pressure <b>MAX</b>	P	-0.08	kPa	0 to 0.5h	
Pressure <b>MAX</b>	P	-0.08	kPa	0.5 to 1h	
Pressure <b>MAX</b>	P	0.00	kPa	1h to 2h	
Pressure <b>MAX</b>	P	0.02	kPa	2h to 3h	
Pressure <b>MAX</b>	P	0.04	kPa	>3h	

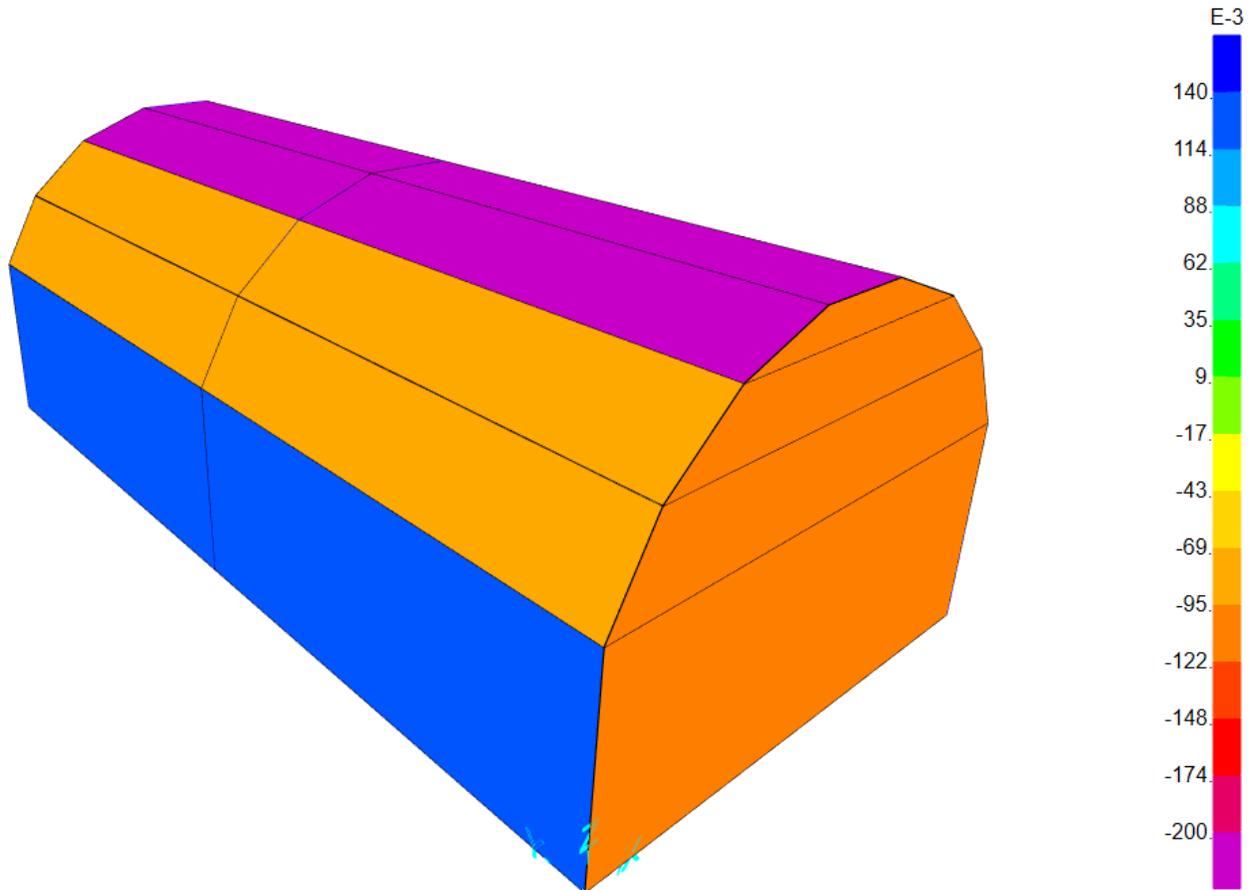
### 4.1.1 Summary Forces

WIND EXTERNAL PRESSURE						
			Wind Direction1 (Perpendicular to Length)	Wind Direction2 (Parallel to Length)		
Windward			0.14	0.14		
Leeward			-0.10	-0.06		
Sidewall	0m - 2.9m		-0.13	-0.13		
	2.9m - 5.8m		-0.10	-0.10		
	5.8m - 8.7m		-0.06	-0.06		
	> 8.7m		-0.04	-0.04		
Roof	Windward Quarter (U)	1.25m	-0.08	0m - 1.45m	-0.18	-0.08
	Centre Half (T)	2.5m	-0.20	1.45m - 2.9m	-0.18	-0.08
	Leeward Quarter (D)	1.25m	-0.13	2.9m - 5.8m	-0.10	0.00
				5.8m - 8.7m	-0.06	0.02
				>8.7m	-0.04	0.04
Wind Internal Pressure (kPa)						
			-0.07	0.05	-0.07	0.05

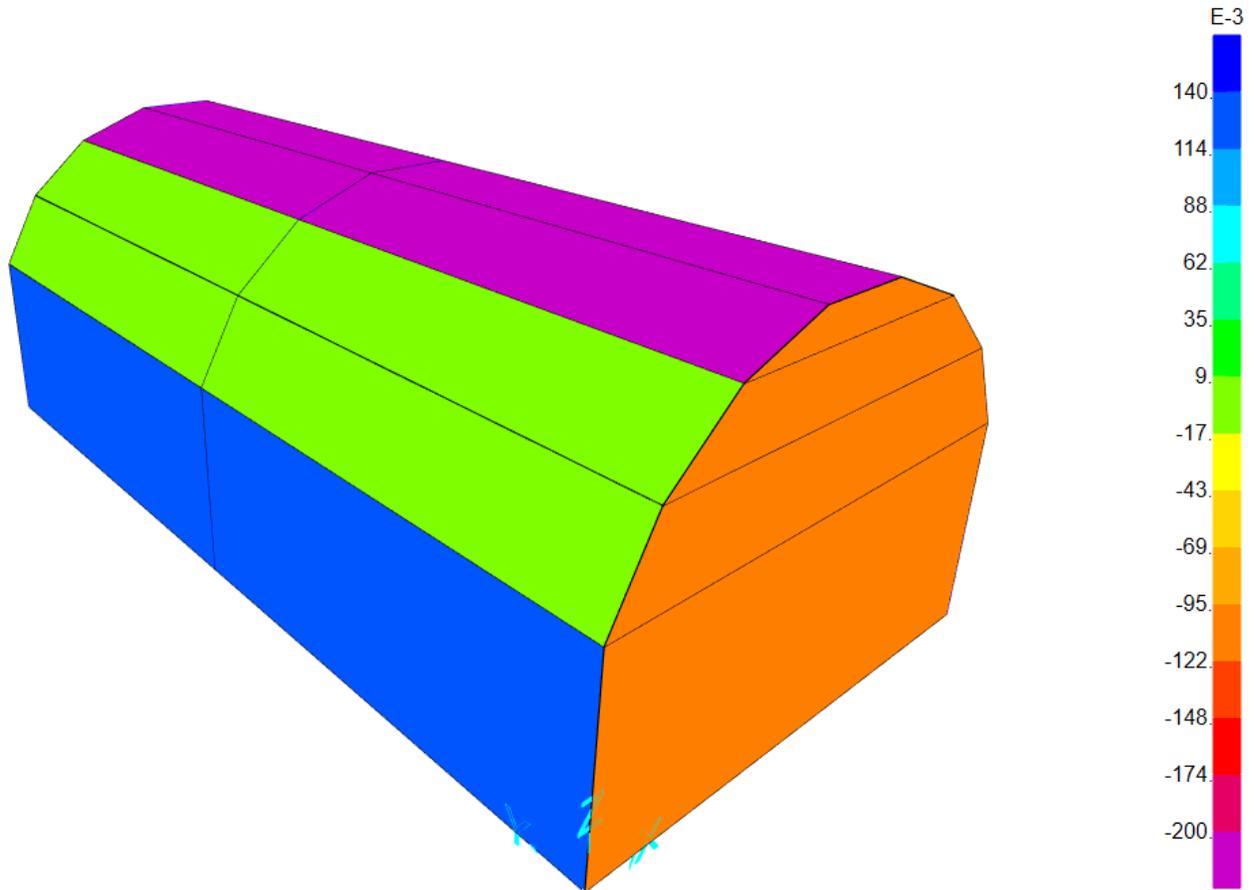
## 5 Load Diagrams

### 5.1 Wind Load

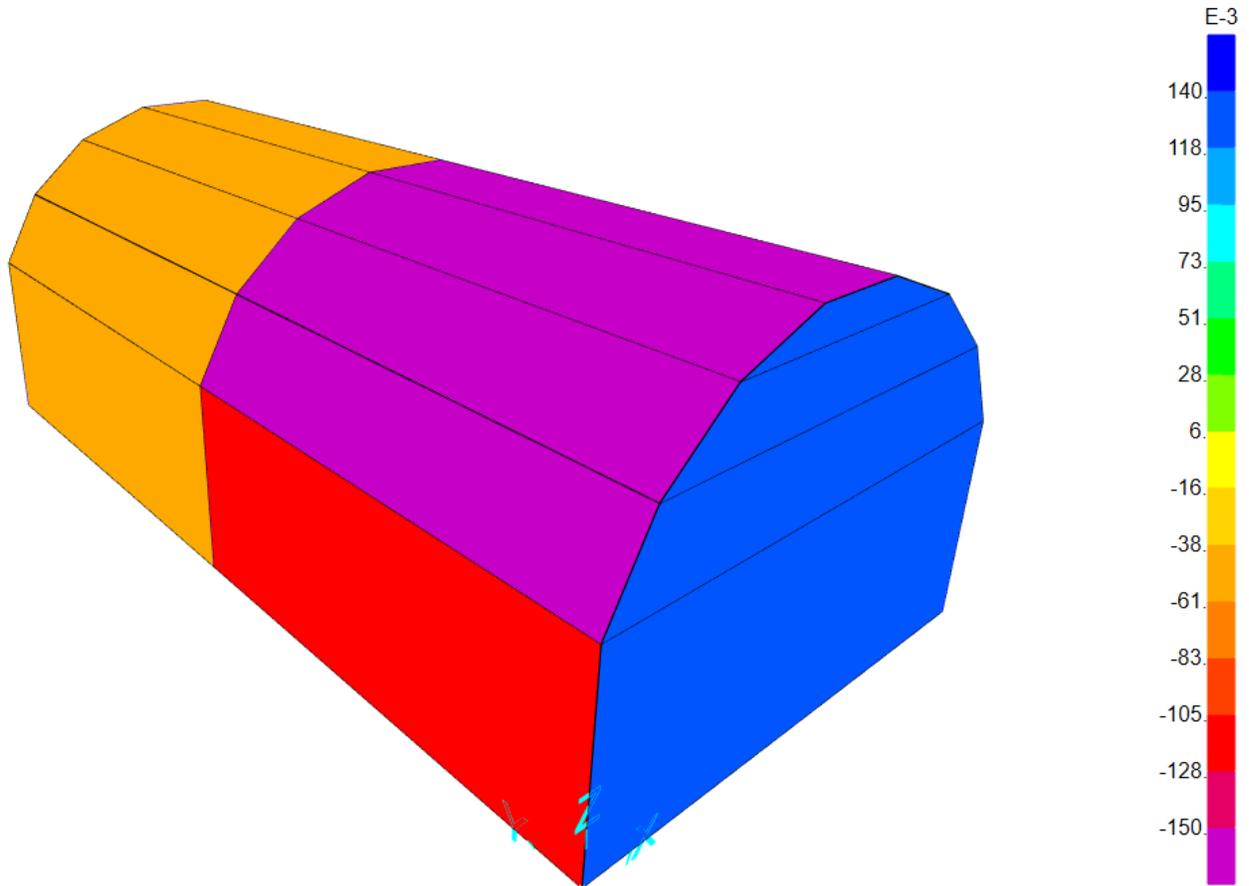
#### 5.1.1 Wind Direction 1 (min)



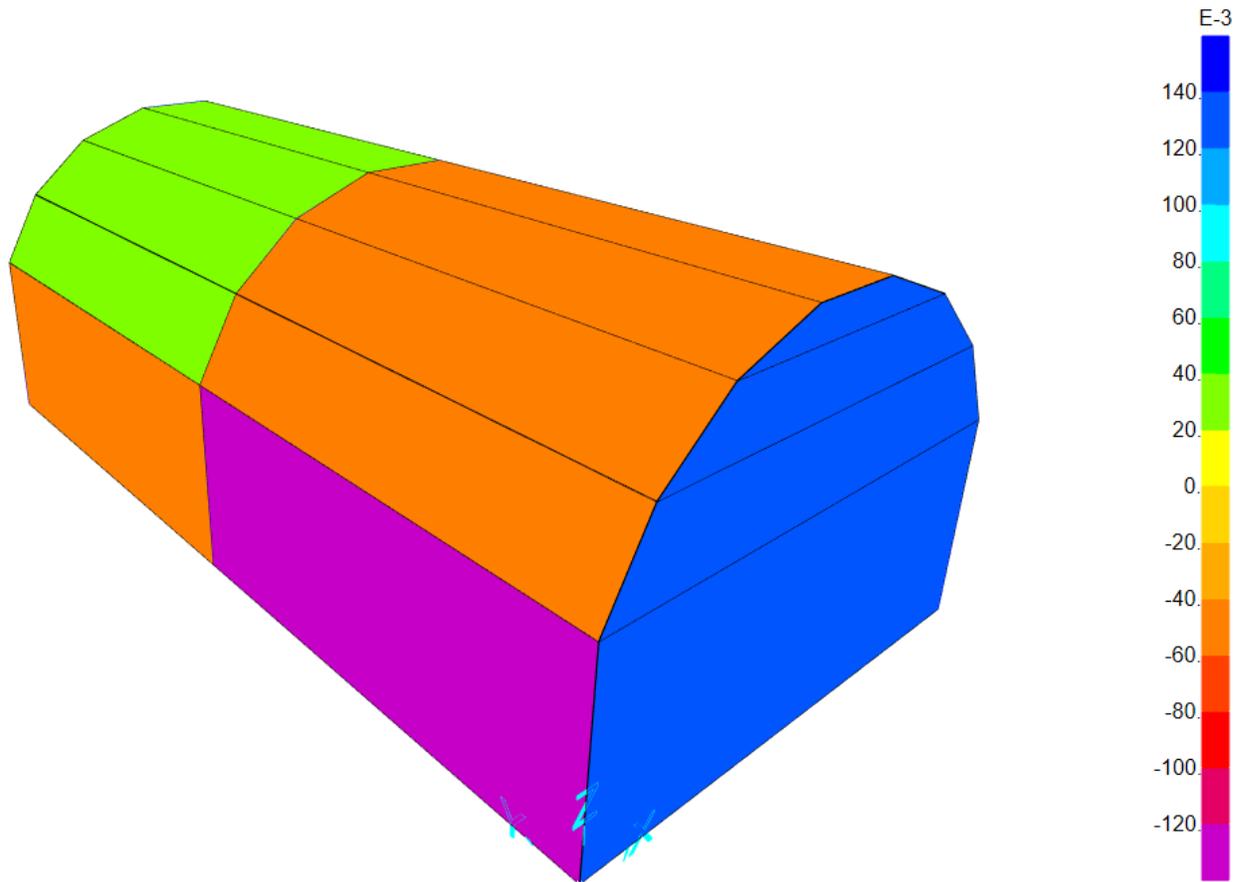
### 5.1.2 Wind Direction 1 (max)



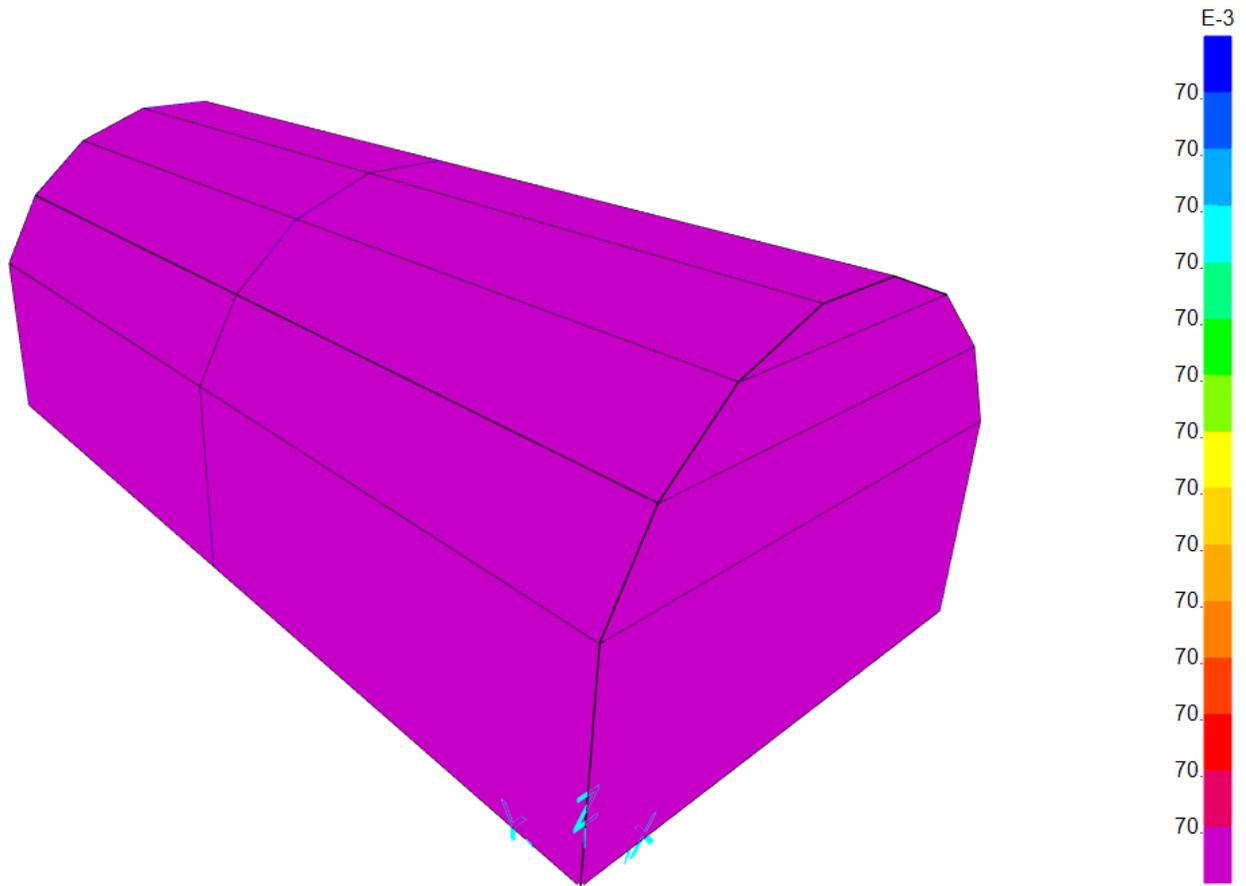
### 5.1.3 Wind Direction 2 (min)



### 5.1.4 Wind Direction 2 (max)



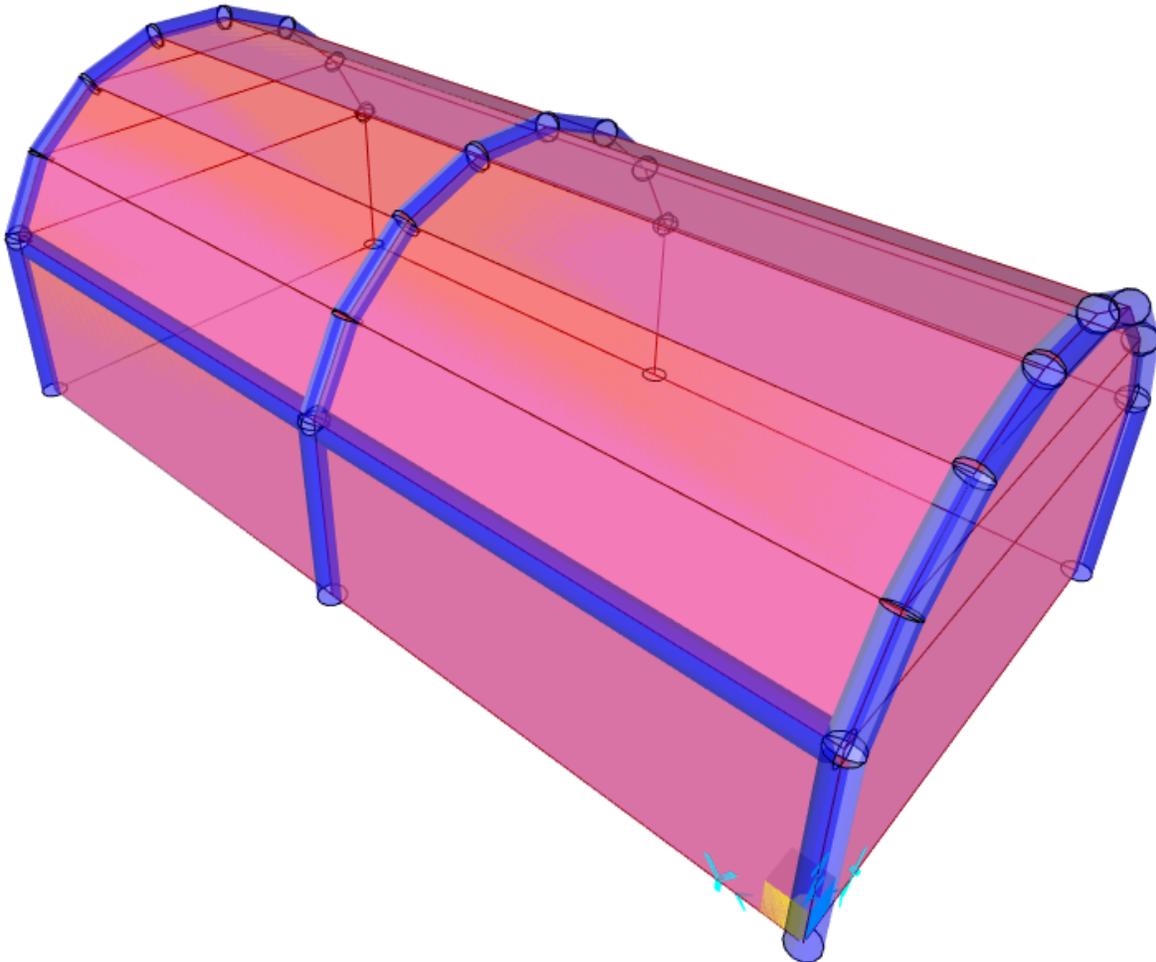
### 5.1.5 Wind Load Internal Suction ( $W_{I,suction}$ )





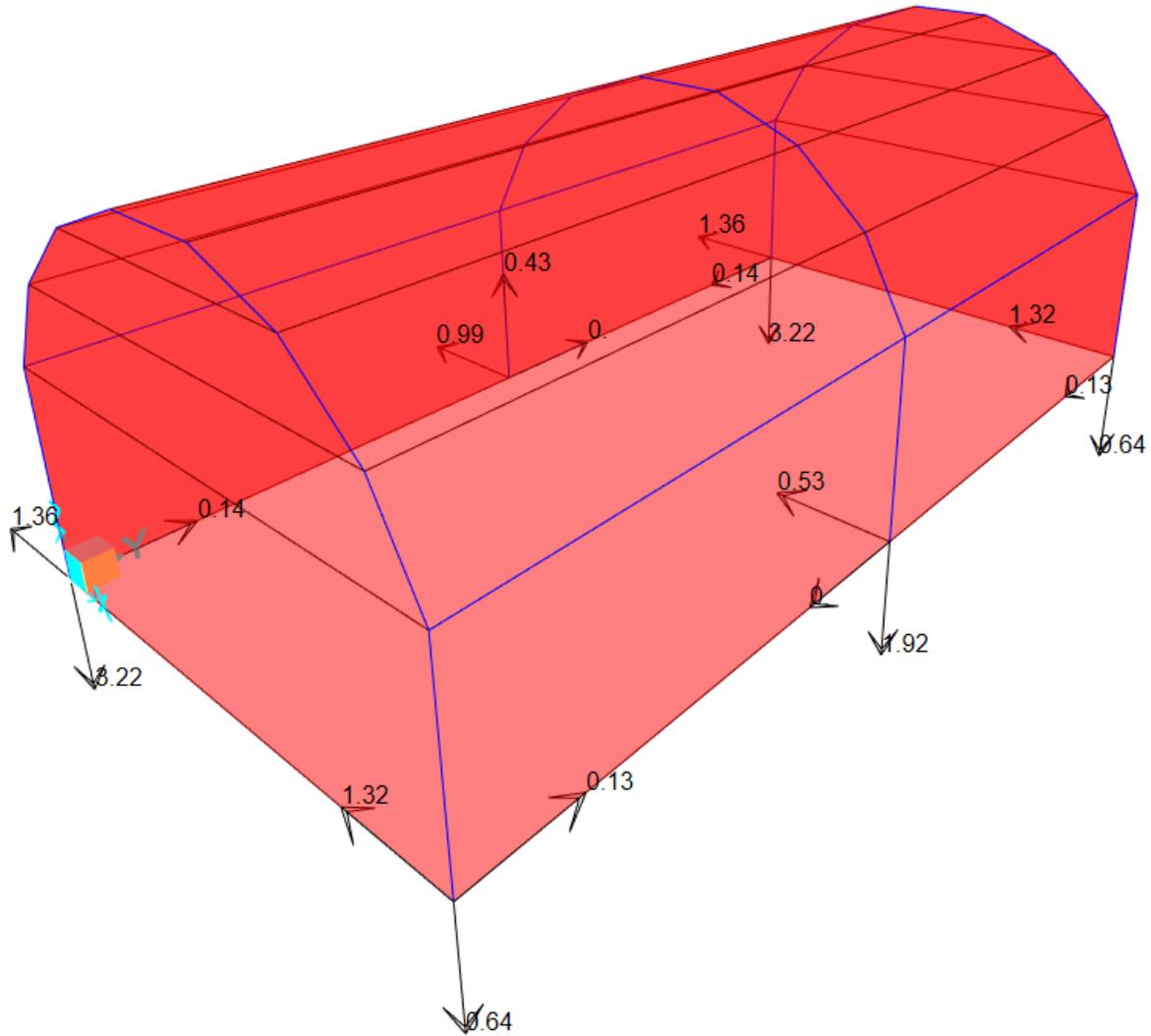
## 6 Analysis

### 6.1 3D model



## 6.2 Results

### 6.2.1 Maximum Reactions



Max.  $F_x$  = 1.35 kN  
 Max.  $F_y$  = 0.95 kN  
 Max.  $F_{z, \text{Bearing}}$  = 2.22 kN  
 Max.  $F_{z, \text{uplift}}$  = 3.22 kN

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## 7 Holding Down Requirements

Refer table below for holding down weight requirements for various wind speeds

Wind Speed (km/hr)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Weight Per leg (kg)	Total Weigh (kg)
80	22.22	330	1980
60	16.67	190	1140
40	11.11	110	660

## 8 Summary and Recommendations

- The 5m x 10m Inflatable Marquee is required to be deflated for forecast winds in excess of 80, 60 & 40km/hr based on provided weights per leg as per Cl.7.
- For uplift due to 80, 60 & 40km/hr wind speeds, holding down weight per leg is required as tabulated in Cl. 7 and shown below.
- Design of fabric is by others.

Wind Speed (km/hr)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Weight Per leg (kg)	Total Weigh (kg)
80	22.22	330	1980
60	16.67	190	1140
40	11.11	110	660

Yours faithfully,

Prime Consulting Engineers Pty. Ltd.

Kevin Zia, BEng, Meng, MIEAust, CPENG NER

## 9 Appendix A – Detail Drawings



Size: 4m x 6m  
Height: 3.4 m  
Clearance: 19 m<sup>2</sup>  
Frame Profile: 260 mm Diameter  
Weight: 40kg

Size: 5m x 10m  
Height: 3.8m  
Clearance: 40m  
Frame Profile: 330 mm Diameter  
Weight: 60kg

Fabric:  
400D PU Coated Polyester

Warranty:  
TPU Frame: 6 months  
Fabric: Polyester  
Plain & Printed 1 Year